

Article Index

Part 1

Absolute Truth. *See* Truth, Nature of
Absolutes, Moral. *See* Morality, Absolute Nature of.
Accommodation Theory
Acognosticism
Acts, Historicity of
Adam, Historicity of
Age of Accountability. *See* Infants, Salvation of.
Agnosticism
Albright, William F.
Alfarabi
Altizer, Thomas J. J.
Analogy, Principle of
Annihilationism
Anselm
Antedeluvians, Longevity of. *See* Science and the Bible.
Anthropic Principle
Anthropology and Evolution. *See* Evolution, Biological;
Missing Links.
Antinomy
Apocrypha, Old and New Testaments
Apologetics, Argument of
Apologetics, Classical. *See* Classical Apologetics.
Apologetics, Experiential. *See* Experiential Apologetics.
Apologetics, Historical. *See* Historical Apologetics.
Apologetics, Need for
Apologetics, Objections to. *See* Apologetics, Need for.
Apologetics, Presuppositional. *See* Clark, Gordon;
Presuppositional Apologetics; Van Til, Cornelius
Apologetics, Types of
Apollonius of Tyana
Apotheosis
Aquinas, Thomas. *See* Thomas Aquinas.

Archaeology, New Testament
Archaeology, Old Testament
Aristotle
Athanasius
Atheism
Athenagoras
Atomism
Atonement, Substitutionary. *See* Christ, Death of; Christ's
Death, Moral Objections to; Christ's Death, Substitution
Legend; Resurrection, Physical Nature of
Augustine
Averroes
Avicenna
Ayer, A. J.

Part 2

Barnabas, Gospel of
Barth, Karl
Baur, F. C. *See* Hegel, G. W. F.
Bayle, Pierre
Berkeley, George
Bible, Alleged Errors in
Bible, Canonicity of
Bible Criticism
Bible, Evidence for
Bible, Islamic View of
Bible, Jesus' View of
Bible and Science. *See* Science and the Bible.
Big Bang Theory
Bonaventura. *See* Cosmological Argument; *Kalam*
Cosmological Argument.
Bruce, F. F.
Buber, Martin
Buddhism. *See* Zen Buddhism; Pantheism.
Bultmann, Rudolph. *See* Miracles, Myth and.
Butler, Joseph
Calvin, John

Camus, Albert
Canaanites, Slaughter of the
Canonicity. *See* Bible, Canonicity of.
Carnell, Edward John
Causality, Principle of
Celsus
Certainty/Certitude
Chance
Chesterton, Gilbert K.
Christ, Death of
Christ, Deity of
Christ, Humanity of. *See* Christ, Deity of; Docetism.
Christ, Uniqueness of
Christ, Virgin Birth of. *See* Virgin Birth.
Christ of Faith vs. Jesus of History
Christ's Death, Moral Objections to
Christ's Death, Substitution Legend
Chronology Problems in the Bible. *See* Genealogies, Open
or Closed.
Clark, Gordon H.
Clarke, Samuel
Classical Apologetics
Clement of Alexandria
Coherentism. *See* Truth, Definition of.
Coherence as Test of Truth. *See* Clark, Gordon H.; Truth,
Definition of.
Common Ground
Comte, Auguste
Contradiction. *See* First Principles.
Conventionalism
Cosmological Argument
Creation and Origins
Creation and Preservation. *See* Creation and Origins.
Creation, Evidence for. *See* Anthropic Principle; God,
Evidence for; Cosmological Argument; Darwin, Charles;
Evolution, Biological; Evolution, Cosmic; Evolution,
Chemical; *Kalam* Cosmological Argument; Missing Links.
Creation Ex Nihilo. *See* Creation, Views of.

Creation, Views of
Creationists, Early. *See* Creation and Origins
Crucifixion of Christ. *See* Christ, Death of.

Part 3

Daniel, Dating of
Darius the Mede. *See* Daniel, Dating of.
Darrow, Clarence
Darwin, Charles
Days of Genesis. *See* Genesis, Days of.
Dead Sea Scrolls
Deconstructionism. *See* Derrida, Jacques.
Deism
Derrida, Jacques
Descartes, Rene
Determinism
Dewey, John
Divine Birth Stories
Divine-Human Legends. *See* Apotheosis.
Docetism
Dooyeweerd, Herman
Double-Truth Theory. *See* Averroes.
Doubt. *See* Certainty/Certitude; Faith and Reason; First Principles; Inductivism; Holy Spirit, Role in Apologetics.
Dualism
Duns Scotus. *See* Cosmological Argument.

Ebla Tablets
Eden, Garden of
Edwards, Jonathan
Enlightenment
Einstein, Albert
Epistemology
Eschatological Verification *See* Verification Strategies
Essenes and Jesus
Essentialism, Divine
Eusebius
Evil, Problem of

Evolution

Evolution, Biological

Evolution, Chemical

Evolution, Cosmic

Evolution, Human. *See* Darrow, Clarence; Darwin, Charles; Dewey, John; Evolution, Biological; Missing Links.

Evolution, Theistic

Existentialism

Exodus, Date of. *See* Archaeology, Old Testament; Pharaoh of Exodus.

Experiential Apologetics

Exclusivism

Faith and Reason

Falsification, Principle of. *See* Flew, Antony; Verification Strategies.

Feuerbach, Ludwig

Fideism

Finite Godism

Firmament. *See* Science and the Bible.

First Principles

Flavius Josephus

Flew, Antony

Flood, Noah's

Foundationalism

Frazer, James

Free Will

Freud, Sigmund

Part 4

Genealogies, Open or Closed

Genesis, Days of

Gnostic Gospels. *See* Gnosticism; Gospel of Thomas; Nag Hammadi Gospels.

Gnosticism

God, Alleged Disproofs of

God, Argument from Joy. *See* God, Evidence for.

God, Coherence of. *See* God, Objections to Proofs for; Panentheism.

God, Evidence for

God, Moral Argument for. *See* Moral Argument for God.

God, Nature of

God, Need for. *See* God, Evidence for

God, Objections to Proofs for

God Talk. *See* Analogy, Principle of.

Golden Bough. *See* Frazer, George

Gospel of Barnabas. *See* Barnabas, Gospel of

Gospel of Q. *See* Q Document.

Gospel of Thomas, The

Gospels, Historicity of. *See* New Testament, Historicity of.

Greenleaf, Simon

Hadith, Alleged Miracles in. *See* Muhammad, Alleged Miracles of.

Hartshorne, Charles. *See* Panentheism; Ontological Argument.

Healings, Psychosomatic

“Heathen,” Salvation of

Hegel, G. W. F.

Heisenberg’s Principle of Uncertainty. *See* Indeterminacy, Principle of.

Hell

Hellenic Saviors. *See* Apotheosis; Divine Birth Stories; Mithraism; Resurrection Claims in Non-Christian Religions.

Henotheism

Hick, John

Higher Criticism. *See* Bible Criticism; Redaction Criticism, Old Testament; Spinoza, Benedict; Wellhausen, Julius.

Hinduism, Vedanta

Historical Apologetics

Historical Jesus. *See* Christ of Faith vs. Jesus of History; Jesus Seminar.

History, Objectivity of

Hittites, Problem of

Holy Spirit, Role in Apologetics

Hume, Criteria for Credible Witnesses. *See* Witnesses,
Hume's Criteria for.

Humanism, Secular

Humanist Manifestos. *See* Humanism, Secular.

Hume, David

Huxley, Julian

Illusion, Religious. *See* Freud, Sigmund.

Illusionism

Immortality

Inclusivism. *See* Pluralism, Religious.

Indeterminacy, Principle of

Indeterminism

Inductive Method

Infants, Salvation of

Infinite Series

Information Theory. *See* Anthropic Principle; Evolution,
Chemical.

Ingersoll, Robert G.

Innate

Isaiah, Deutero

Isaiah, Virgin Birth in. *See* Virgin Birth.

Islam

Part 5

James, William

Jefferson, Thomas

J-E-P-D Theory. *See* Pentateuch, Mosaic Authorship of.

Jesus, Non-Christian Sources

Jesus, Uniqueness of. *See* Christ, Deity of; Christ,
Uniqueness of; World Religions and Christianity.

Jesus of History. *See* Christ of Faith vs. Jesus of History;
Jesus, Quest for Historical; Jesus Seminar.

Jesus, Quest for the Historical

Jesus Seminar

John, Gospel of

Josephus. *See* Flavius Josephus

Joshua's Long Day. *See* Science and the Bible.

Judaism. *See* Bible, Evidence for; Christ, Deity of; Christ, Miracles of; Trinity; Prophecy, as Proof of Bible.

Justin Martyr

Kabir (Kabirpanthis)

Kahler, Martin

Kalam Cosmological Argument

Kant, Immanuel

Kierkegaard, Søren

Krishna. *See* Hinduism, Vedanta; Resurrection, Claims in Non-Christian Religions; World Religions, Christianity and.

Kushner, Harold

Language, Religious. *See* Analogy, Principle of; Logical Positivism; Wittgenstein, Ludwig.

Lapide, Pinchas

Law, Nature and Kinds of

Leibniz, Gottfried

Lessing, Gotthold Ephraim

Lessing's "Ditch." *See* Lessing, Gotthold Ephraim.

Lewis, C. S.

Limitation of Christ, Theory of

Locke, John

Logic

Logical Positivism

Logos Theory

Luke, Alleged Errors in

Luther, Martin

Lying in Scripture

"Lying Spirits," Sent by God. *See* Lying in Scripture.

Machen, J. Gresham

Maimonides

Manichaeism. *See* Dualism.

Martin, Michael

Martyr, Justin. *See* Justin Martyr.

Marx, Karl

Mary, Apparitions of

Materialism
Metaphysics
Mill, John Stuart
Miracle
Miracles, Alleged Impossibility of. *See* Naturalism; Miracles, Arguments Against; Spinoza, Benedict.
Miracles, Apologetic Value of
Miracles, Arguments Against
Miracles, Cessation of Sign Gifts
Miracles, False
Miracles in the Bible
Miracles, Magic and
Miracles, Myth and
Miracles of Jesus. *See* Miracles in the Bible.
Missing Links, Evolutionary
Mithraism
Modalism
Molinism
Monism
Monotheism. *See* Theism; Islam; Monotheism, Primitive.
Monotheism, Primitive
Moral Argument for God
Morality, Absolute Nature of

Part 6

Muhammad, Alleged Biblical Predictions of
Muhammad, Alleged Divine Call of
Muhammad, Character of
Muhammad, Alleged Miracles of
Mullins, Edgar Young
Muslim. *See* Alfarabi; Avicenna; Averroes; Bible, Islamic View of; Christ's Death, Moral Objections to; Christ's Death, Substitution Legend; Islam; Monotheism, Islamic; New Testament Corruption, Alleged; Muhammad, Alleged Bible Predictions; Muhammad, Alleged Divine Call; Muhammad, Miracles of; Muhammad, Character of; *Qur'an*, Alleged Divine Origin
Mystery

Mystery Religions. *See* Apocrypha, New Testament; Gnosticism; Miracle, Myth and; Mithraism; Mythology and the New Testament; Resurrection Claims in Non-Christian Religions.

Mysticism

Myth, Mythology. *See* Apocrypha; Jesus Seminar; Miracles, Myth and; Mithraism; Nag Hamadi; Q Gospel; Resurrection Claims in Non-Christian Religions.

Mythology and the New Testament

Nag Hammadi Gospels

Natural Law. *See* Law, Nature and Kinds of; Revelation, General; Morality, Absolute Nature of.

Natural Theology

Naturalism

Naturalism, Methodological. *See* Miracles, Arguments Against; Origins, Science of.

Near-Death Experiences. *See* Immortality.

Neopaganism

Neotheism

New Age Religions. *See* Panentheism; Pantheism; Hinduism; Zen Buddhism.

New Testament Apologetic Concerns

New Testament, Dating of

New Testament, Historicity of

New Testament Manuscripts

New Testament, Non-Christian Sources. *See* Jesus, Non-Christian Sources.

Newman, John Paul

Nietzsche, Friedrich

Nihilism

Noah's Ark. *See* Flood, Noah's.

Noetic Effects of Sin

Nominalism

Noncontradiction, Principle of. *See* First Principles.

Nostradamus

Objectivism. *See* Rand, Ayn.

O'Callahan, Jose

Ockham, William. *See* William of Ockham.
Ockham's Razor
Old Testament Manuscripts
Omnipotence of God, Alleged Contradiction of
One and Many, Problem of
Ontological Argument
Ontology
Origen
Origins, Science of.
Orr, James

Paine, Thomas
Paley, William
Panentheism
Pantheism
Parmenides. *See* Monism; One and Many, Problem of.
Pascal, Blaise
Passover Plot
Paul's Religion, Alleged Contradictions with Jesus. *See*
Bible, Alleged Errors in; Mithraism.
Pentateuch, Mosaic Authorship of
Pharaoh of the Exodus
Pharaoh, Hardening of
Philo Judaeus
Pi and the Bible. *See* Bible, Alleged Errors in.
Plato
Platonic View of God. *See* Cosmological Argument.
Plotinus
Pluralism, Metaphysical
Pluralism, Religious
Polygamy
Polytheism
Positivism. *See* Comte, Auguste; Logical Positivism.
Postmodernism. *See* Derrida, Jacques.
Practical Presuppositionalism. *See* Apologetics,
Presuppositional; Schaeffer, Francis.
Pragmatism
Predestination. *See* Determinism; Free Will.
Presuppositional Apologetics.

Predestination. See Free Will; Determinism.
Princeton School of Apologetics
Principle of Parsimony (“Ockham’s Razor”). See William of Ockham)
Principle of Sufficient Reason. See Sufficient Reason, Principle of.
Probability. See Chance; Certainty; Inductive Method; Logic.
Process Theology. See Panentheism; Whitehead, Alfred North.
Progressive Revelation
Proper Basicity
Prophecy, as Proof of the Bible
Pseudepigrapha. See Apocrypha, Old and New Testament.
Punctuated Equilibria. See Evolution, Biological; Missing Links.

Q Document
Quantum Physics. See Indeterminacy, Principle of.
Quest for Historical Jesus. See Jesus, Quest for Historical.
Qur’an, Alleged Divine Origin of

Ramm, Bernard
Rand, Ayn
Rational Presuppositionalism. See Clark, Apologetics, Presuppositional; Clark, Gordon.
Rationalism
Realism
Redaction Criticism, Old Testament
Reductio ad Absurdum
Reid, Thomas
Reimarus, Hermann. See Jesus, Quest for Historical
Reincarnation
Relativism. See Truth, Absolute Nature of; Morality, Absolute Nature of.
Relativity, Moral. See Morality, Absolute Nature of.
Religious Argument for God. See Apologetics, Experiential; God, Evidence for; Trueblood, Elton.

Religious Experience. *See* Apologetics, Experiential; God, Evidence for; Trueblood, Elton.

Religious Language. *See* Analogy, Principle of.

Resurrection, Alternate Theories of

Resurrection Apologetics. *See* Apologetics, Types of; Apologetics, Historical; Resurrection, Evidence for.

Resurrection of Christ

Resurrection Claims in Non-Christian Religions

Resurrection, Evidence for

Resurrection, Objections to

Resurrection, Physical Nature of

Revelation, General

Revelation, Progressive. *See* Progressive Revelation.

Revelation, Special

Revelational Presuppositionalism. *See* Apologetics; Van Til, Cornelius; Presuppositional Apologetics

Russell, Bertrand

Sagan, Carl

Salvation of Infants. *See* Infants, Salvation of.

Samsara. *See* Hinduism; Reincarnation.

Sartre, Jean Paul

Satan, Reality of

Schaeffer, Francis

Schleiermacher, Friedrich

Schopenhauer, Arthur

Science and the Bible

Science of Origins. *See* Origins, Science of.

Scientific Dating

Scientism

Scotus, John Duns. *See* Cosmological Argument.

Secular Humanism. *See* Humanism, Secular.

Self-Evident Truths

Self-Refuting Statements

Sevi, Sabbatai

Sherlock, Thomas

Shroud of Turin

Sikhism

Sin, Noetic Effects of. *See* Noetic Effects of Sin.

Skepticism. *See* Agnosticism; Apologetics Need for;
Apologetics, Objections to; Bible Criticism;
Certainty/Certitude; Faith and Reason; God, Objections
to Proofs for; Hume, David; Kant, Immanuel; Miracles,
Apologetic Value of.
Skinner, B. F. *See* Determinism
Smith, Wilbur M.
Son of Man, Jesus as
Soul, Immortality of. *See* Immortality.
Spinoza, Benedict
Strauss, David
Sufficient Reason, Principle of
Sun Dial of Ahaz. *See* Science and the Bible.
Suzuki, Daisetz Teitaro. *See* Zen Buddhism.
Sweitzer, Albert. *See* Jesus, Quest for Historical
Swoon Theory
Systematic Presuppositionalism. *See* Apologetics, Argument
of; Carnell, Edward John; Presuppositional Apologetics.

Part 7

Tautology
Teleological Argument
Tertullian
Theism
Theistic Evolution. *See* Evolution, Theistic.
Thermodynamics, Laws of
Thomas Aquinas
Tindal, Matthew
Transcendental Argument
Trinity
Troeltsch, Ernst
Trueblood, Elton
Truth, Absolute Nature of
Truth, Nature of
Turin, Shroud of. *See* Shroud of Turin.
Uncertainty, Principle of. *See* Indeterminacy, Principle of.
Undeniability, Principle of. *See* Self-Refuting Statements.

Universalism

Van Til, Cornelius

Vedanta. *See* Hinduism, Vedanta.

Verifiability, Principle of. *See* Ayer, A. J.

Verification, Kinds

Vestigial Organs. *See* Evolution, Biological.

Virgin Birth in Isaiah 7:14. *See* Virgin Birth of Christ.

Virgin Birth of Christ

Voltaire, Francois-Marie

Voluntarism. *See* Essentialism, Divine.

Warfield, B. B.

Wellhausen, Julius

Wells, G. A.

Wells, H. G.

Whateley, Richard

Whitehead, Alfred North

William of Ockham

Witnesses, Hume's Criteria for

Wittgenstein, Ludwig

Wolfe, Christian. *See* Cosmological Argument.

World Religions and Christianity

Worldview

Zen Buddhism
